Financial Statements of

ALZHEIMER SOCIETY SUDBURY – MANITOULIN NORTH BAY & DISTRICTS SOCIÉTÉ ALZHEIMER SUDBURY-MANITOULIN NORTH BAY ET DISTRICTS

And Independent Auditors' Report thereon

Year ended March 31, 2020



KPMG LLP Claridge Executive Centre 144 Pine Street Sudbury Ontario P3C 1X3 Canada Telephone (705) 675-8500 Fax (705) 675-7586

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Members of Alzheimer Society Sudbury - Manitoulin North Bay & Districts Société Alzheimer Sudbury-Manitoulin North Bay et Districts

Qualified Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Alzheimer Society Sudbury - Manitoulin North Bay & Districts Société Alzheimer Sudbury-Manitoulin North Bay et Districts (the Entity), which comprise:

- the statement of financial position as at March 31, 2020
- the statement of operations and changes in fund balances for the year then ended
- · the statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- and the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies

(Hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements")

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the "Basis for Qualified Opinion" section of our auditors' report, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Entity as at March 31, 2020, and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

In common with many not-for-profit organizations, the Entity derives revenue from donations and fundraising activities, the completeness of which is not susceptible to satisfactory audit verification. Accordingly, verification of these revenues was limited to the amounts recorded in the records of the Entity.

Therefore, we were not able to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to:

 the current assets reported in the statements of financial position as at March 31, 2020 and March 31, 2019



- the fundraising revenues and excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses reported in the statements of operations for the years ended March 31, 2020 and March 31, 2019
- the fund balances, at the beginning and end of the year, reported in the statements of operations and changes in fund balances for the years ended March 31, 2020 and March 31, 2019
- the excess of revenues over expenses reported in the statements of cash flows for the years ended March 31, 2020 and March 31, 2019

Our opinion on the financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2019 was qualified accordingly because of the possible effects of this limitation in scope.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our auditors' report.

We are independent of the Entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified opinion.

Responsibility of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Entity or to cease operations or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with Governance are responsible for overseeing the Entity's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our qualified opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.



Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified opinion.
 - The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, internal omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purposes of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to the events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Entity's to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other
 matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings,
 including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our
 audit.

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants

Sudbury, Canada September 29, 2020

KPMG ILP

Statement of Financial Position

March 31, 2020, with comparative information for 2019

		March 31, 2020			March 31,
		Operating	Capital	Total	2019
Assets					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,699,534	-	1,699,534	1,534,140
Accounts receivable (note 2)	•	114,443	-	114,443	130,585
Prepaid expenses		677	_	677	
Interfund accounts		(75,000)	75,000	-	-
		1,739,654	75,000	1,814,654	1,664,725
Capital assets (note 3)		-	457,211	457,211	508,722
	\$	1,739,654	532,211	2,271,865	2,173,447
Liabilities and Fund Balances					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (note 4)	\$	211,765	-	211,765	281,515
Deferred revenue (note 5)	•	264,891	-	264,891	172,706
	-	476,656	-	476,656	454,221
Fund balances		1,262,998	532,211	1,795,209	1,719,226
Contingent liability (note 6) Commitment (note 7) Effects of COVID-19 (note 10)					
	\$	1,739,654	532,211	2,271,865	2,173,447

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

On behalf of the Board:

Directo

Directo

Statement of Operations and Changes in Fund Balances

Year ended March 31, 2020, with comparative information for 2019

_		Opera	ting					
_	Soci	ety	Progra	ams	Capi	tal	Total	Total
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Revenue:								
Ministry of Health - core \$		•	1,876,755	1,687,045	-	-	1,876,755	1,687,04
User fees	•		129,052	126,575	-		129,052	126,57
Other income	133,411	129,969	2,834	2,280	_	-	136,245	132,24
Donations	113,306	146,715	-	-,	-	_	113,306	146,71
Fundraising	102,687	97,214	-	-	•	_	102,687	97,21
Property tax recoveries	-	•	26,301	27,198	_	-	26,301	27,19
Investment income	19,707	8,140	212	604	-	_	19,919	8,74
Bingo		-	12.849	18,871	_	_	12,849	18,87
ASO direct mail campaign	10,140	6,823	12,040	10,071	_	_	10,140	6,82
Human Resources Development Canada	10,140	0,020	4,271	3.797	_	_	4,271	3,79
Truman Resources Development Canada		200 004				·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	379,251	388,861	2,052,274	1,866,370	•	-	2,431,525	2,255,23
Expenses:								
Salaries and benefits	22,434	61,742	1,597,938	1,346,776	•	-	1,620,372	1,408,51
Other	117,570	142,857	40,113	1,349	-	-	157,683	144,20
Client services	2,375	-	96,744	171,574	-	-	99,119	171,57
Meals	•	-	73,045	41,775	-	-	73,045	41,77
Building occupancy	-	-	72,644	73,916	-	-	72,644	73,91
Office	1.845	984	56,158	69,778	_	-	58,003	70,76
Supplies	254	83	53,259	47.892	-	-	53,513	47,97
Travel	813	_	42,668	38,907	-	-	43,481	38,90
Property taxes	-	_	37,961	29,545	_	_	37,961	29,54
Training	11.066	280	9,886	25,324	-	_	20,952	25,60
Professional fees	624	1,751	8,249	6.091	-	-	8,873	7,84
Insurance	-	-,	8,236	6.032	_	_	8,236	6.03
Meetings	5.491		850	2.939	-	-	6,341	2,93
Data processing	0,10.		4,879	3,158			4,879	3,15
Advertising	416	286	4,291	3,349	_	_	4,707	3,63
Fundraising	4,026	6,667	-,20	0,0 10	_	_	4,026	6,66
Research	4,020	10,000	_	_	_	_	-,020	10,00
Amortization of capital assets	_	10,000	_	_	81,707	82,598	81,707	82,59
Amorazation of capital assets	166,914	224,650	2,106,921	1,868,405	81,707	82,598	2,355,542	2,175,65
Excess (deficiency) of revenue								
over expenses before undernoted	212,337	164,211	(54,647)	(2,035)	(81,707)	(82,598)	75,983	79,57
	·		, , , ,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		• • •	•	
Fund balances, beginning of year	1,135,504	983,880	•	•	583,722	655,768	1,719,226	1,639,64
Transfers - capital additions and surpluses	(84,843)	(12,587)	54,647	2,035	30,196	10,552	-	-
Fund balances, end of year \$	1,262,998	1,135,504	-	-	532,211	583,722	1,795,209	1,719,22

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended March 31, 2020, with comparative information for 2019

		2020	2019
Cash flows from operating activities:			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	\$	75,983	79,578
•	·	•	,
Amortization of capital assets		81,707	82,598
		157,690	162,176
Change in non-cash working capital:			
		16,142	(51,406)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(677)	3,318
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		` ,	•
accrued liabilities		(69,750)	162,270
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		92,185	117,812
		195,590	394,170
Cash flows from investing activities:			
_		(30,196)	(10,552)
Change in non-cash working capital: Increase (decrease) in accounts receivable Decrease (increase) in prepaid expenses Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities Increase in deferred revenue Cash flows from investing activities: Purchase of capital assets Net decrease in investments Net increase in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year		-	322,599
		(30,196)	312,047
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		165,394	706,217
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year		1,534,140	827,923
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	1,699,534	1,534,140

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended March 31, 2020

Alzheimer Society Sudbury - Manitoulin North Bay & Districts Société Alzheimer Sudbury-Manitoulin North Bay et Districts (the "Society") operates as a Chapter of the Alzheimer Society of Ontario and is incorporated without share capital under the Ontario Corporations Act.

1. Significant accounting policies:

(a) Basis of presentation:

In order to ensure observance and restrictions placed on the use of resources, the accounts are maintained in accordance with the principles of fund accounting. The operating fund accounts for all revenue and expenses related to current operations. The capital fund accounts for the equity in capital assets and includes a \$75,000 reserve for capital replacement.

(b) Revenue recognition:

The financial statements are prepared according to the restricted fund method of accounting. Under this method, the following principles have been applied:

- Contributions are recorded as revenue in the respective funds based on their nature, source and the restrictions stipulated by the donor.
- · Contributions including pledges and donations are recognized as revenue when received.
- Deferred revenues represent amounts collected but for which related expenses have not
 yet been incurred or goods delivered. The amounts will be recognized as revenues in the
 fiscal year the services are performed or the purchases are made.

(c) Capital assets:

Capital assets are stated at cost. Amortization is provided on the straight-line basis using the following annual rates:

Asset	Rate
Leasehold improvements	5%
Landscaping	33 1/3%
Furniture and equipment	33 1/3%
Computers	55%

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2020

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(d) Donated services:

The work of the Society is dependent on the voluntary services of many members. Since these services are not normally purchased by the Society and because of the difficulty of determining their fair value, donated services are not recognized in these financial statements.

(e) Cash and cash equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, cash held with chartered banks and guaranteed investments certificates with a maturity date of 90 days or less from the date of purchase.

(f) Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the periods specified. Significant items subject to such estimates and assumptions include the carrying value of capital assets. Actual results could differ from those estimates. These estimates are reviewed periodically, and, as adjustments become necessary, they are reported in earnings in the year in which they become known.

(g) Financial instruments:

Financial instruments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition. Freestanding derivative instruments that are not in a qualifying hedging relationship and equity instruments that are quoted in an active market are subsequently measured at fair value. All other financial instruments are subsequently recorded at cost or amortized cost, unless management has elected to carry the instruments at fair value. The Society has not elected to carry any such financial instruments at fair value.

Transaction costs incurred on the acquisition of financial instruments measured subsequently at fair value are expenses as incurred.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2020

2. Accounts receivable:

	 2020	2019
Day Program receivables HST rebates	\$ 75,025 39,418	89,078 41,507
	\$ 114,443	130,585

3. Capital assets:

2020	Cost	Accumulated amortization	Net book value
Furniture and equipment	\$ 247,039	\$ 215,183	\$ 31,856
Landscaping	26,166	26,166	-
Leasehold improvements Computer	1,340,971	915,616	425,355
	10.628	10,628	—
	\$ 1,624,804	\$ 1,167,593	\$ 457,211

2019	Cost	Accumulated amortization	Net book value	
Furniture and equipment Landscaping	\$ 216,844 26,166	\$ 200,526 26,166	\$ 16,318 -	
Leasehold improvements Computer	1,340,971 10,628	848,567 10,628	492,404	
	\$ 1,594,609	\$ 1,085,887	\$ 508,722	

4. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities:

Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities are government remittances payable of \$18,368 (2019 - \$29,712), which includes amounts payable for payroll related taxes.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2020

5. Deferred revenue:

2020	Balance, beginning of year	Additions	Expenditures/ Transfers	Balance, end of year	
North East Dementia Network	\$ 2.295	_	<u>_</u>	2,295	
Bingo	100	23.086	(16,064)	7,122	
Insurance Claim	2,265	90	(2,355)	_	
Comfort Care Kits	1,578	_	(394)	1,184	
Minds in Motion	7,530	4,755	(4,577)	7,708	
Bequest	120,505	85,000	(5,812)	199,693	
Special Purpose	27,715	· -	(3,011)	24,704	
Bike	8,687	_	(400)	8,287	
Senior's At Risk	2,031	_	· -	2,031	
Art Program	_	3,610	(1,101)	2,509	
Recreation Therapy	_	5,000	(642)	4,358	
Snozolan Grant	-	5,000	_	5,000	
	\$ 172,706	126,541	(34,356)	264,891	

2019		Balance, beginning of year		Expenditures/ Transfers	Balance, end of year	
North East Dementia Network	\$	2.295			2 205	
	Ф		-	(00,000)	2,295	
Bingo		575	23,125	(23,600)	100	
Insurance Claim		3,528	_	(1,263)	2,265	
Comfort Care Kits		1,638	1,000	(1,060)	1,578	
Minds in Motion		2,397	7,140	(2,007)	7,530	
CARP Donation		1,000	_	(1,000)	_	
Bequest		12,855	128,647	(20,997)	120,505	
Special Purpose		16,351	13,684	(2,320)	27,715	
Bike		9,224	50	(587)	8,687	
Senior's At Risk		2,031	_	_	2,031	
Art Program		3,000	2,000	(5,000)	-	
	\$	54,894	175,646	(57,834)	172,706	

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2020

6. Contingent liability:

The Society receives the majority of its funding from the Ministry of Health (the "Ministry") through the North East Local Health Integration Network. The operations of the Society are therefore subject to audit by the Ministry, with possible audit adjustments repayable to the Ministry.

Any adjustments required to the audited financial statements due to these audits are made to operations in the year of receipt.

7. Commitment:

The Society has entered into a 20 year lease for its premises with the City of Greater Sudbury. The lease expires on June 30, 2026 and requires rent payments equal to the Society's share of operating costs only. For the year ended March 31, 2020 this amounted to \$42,644 (2019 - \$41,568) and is included within building occupancy on the statement of operations.

8. Comparative information:

Some of the comparative figures have been revised to conform with the current year's financial statement presentation.

9. Financial risks and concentration of credit risk:

(a) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Society will be unable to fulfill its obligations on a timely basis or at a reasonable cost. The Society manages its liquidity risk by monitoring its operating requirements. The Society prepares budget and cash forecasts to ensure it has sufficient funds to fulfill its obligations. There has been no change to the risk exposures from 2019.

(b) Credit risk:

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty may default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss. The Society is exposed to credit risk with respect to the accounts receivable. The Society assesses, on a continuous basis, accounts receivable and provides for any amounts that are not collectible in the allowance for doubtful accounts.

(c) Market risk:

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices and interest rates will affect the Society's net earnings or the value of financial instruments. These risks are generally outside the control of the Society. The objective of the Society is to mitigate market risk exposures within acceptable limits, while maximizing returns. The Society mitigates its market risk by laddering its investments so a portion is maturing each year.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended March 31, 2020

10. Effects of COVID-19:

In March 2020, the COVID-19 outbreak was declared a pandemic by the World Health Organization and has had a significant financial, market and social dislocating impact. At the time of approval of these financial statements, the Society has experienced the following indicators of financial implications and undertaken the following activities in relation to the COVID-19 pandemic:

- Moved to providing all services by phone or video conferencing
- Mandatory working from home requirements for those able to do so, and put in place measures to limit and control access to the premises by staff

Financial statements are required to be adjusted for events occurring between the date of the financial statements and the date of the auditors' report which provides additional evidence relating to conditions that existed as at year end. There are no adjustments to note as of the audit report date.

ALZHEIMER SOCIETY SUDBURY - MANITOULIN NORTH BAY & DISTRICTS SOCIETE ALZHEIMER SUDBURY-MANITOULIN NORTH BAY ET DISTRICTS 960B NOTRE DAME AVENUE SUDBURY, ON P3A 2T4

KPMG LLP Claridge Executive Centre 144 Pine Street Sudbury, Ontario P3C 1X3 Canada

September 29, 2020

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We are writing at your request to confirm our understanding that your audit was for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements (hereinafter referred to as "financial statements") of Alzheimer Society Sudbury - Manitoulin North Bay & Districts Societe Alzheimer Sudbury-Manitoulin North Bay et Districts ("the Entity") as at and for the period ended March 31, 2020.

GENERAL:

We confirm that the representations we make in this letter are in accordance with the definitions as set out in **Attachment I** to this letter.

We also confirm that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves:

RESPONSIBILITIES:

- 1) We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the engagement letter dated March 31, 2020, including for:
 - a) the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements and believe that these financial statements have been prepared and present fairly in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework.
 - b) providing you with all information of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements ("relevant information"), such as financial records, documentation and other matters, including:
 - the names of all related parties and information regarding all relationships and transactions with related parties;
 - the complete minutes of meetings, or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which
 minutes have not yet been prepared, of shareholders, board of directors and committees of the
 board of directors that may affect the financial statements. All significant actions are included in
 summaries.
 - c) providing you with unrestricted access to such relevant information.
 - d) providing you with complete responses to all enquiries made by you during the engagement.
 - e) providing you with additional information that you may request from us for the purpose of the engagement.

- f) providing you with unrestricted access to persons within the Entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
- g) such internal control as we determined is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. We also acknowledge and understand that we are responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud.
- h) ensuring that all transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.
- i) ensuring that internal auditors providing direct assistance to you, if any, were instructed to follow your instructions and that we, and others within the entity, did not intervene in the work the internal auditors performed for you.

INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING:

2) We have communicated to you all deficiencies in the design and implementation or maintenance of internal control over financial reporting of which we are aware.

FRAUD & NON-COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS AND REGULATIONS:

- 3) We have disclosed to you:
 - a) the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.
 - b) all information in relation to fraud or suspected fraud that we are aware of that involves:
 - management;
 - employees who have significant roles in internal control over financial reporting; or
 - others

where such fraud or suspected fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.

- c) all information in relation to allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the financial statements, communicated by employees, former employees, analysts, regulators, or others.
- d) all known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations, including all aspects of contractual agreements, whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements.
- e) all known actual or possible litigation and claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements.

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:

4) All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements and for which the relevant financial reporting framework requires adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements have been adjusted or disclosed.

RELATED PARTIES:

- 5) We have disclosed to you the identity of the Entity's related parties.
- 6) We have disclosed to you all the related party relationships and transactions/balances of which we are aware.

7) All related party relationships and transactions/balances have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework.

ESTIMATES:

8) Measurement methods and significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable.

GOING CONCERN:

- 9) We have provided you with all information relevant to the use of the going concern assumption in the financial statements.
- 10) We confirm that we are not aware of material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt upon the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern

MISSTATEMENTS:

11) We approve the corrected misstatements identified by you during the audit described in Attachment II.

NON-SEC REGISTRANTS OR NON-REPORTING ISSUERS:

- 12) We confirm that the Entity is not a Canadian reporting issuer (as defined under any applicable Canadian securities act) and is not a United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") Issuer (as defined by the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002).
- 13) We also confirm that the financial statements of the Entity will not be included in the group financial statements of a Canadian reporting issuer audited by KPMG or an SEC Issuer audited by any member of the KPMG organization.

Yours very truly,

By: Mrs. Stephanie Leclair, Executive Director

By: Ms. Lana Hodgins, Payroll Agcounting Analyst

Attachment I - Definitions

MATERIALITY

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered to be material if they, individually or in the aggregate, could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements. Judgments about materiality are made in light of surrounding circumstances, and are affected by the size or nature of a misstatement, or a combination of both.

FRAUD & ERROR

Fraudulent financial reporting involves intentional misstatements including omissions of amounts or disclosures in financial statements to deceive financial statement users.

Misappropriation of assets involves the theft of an entity's assets. It is often accompanied by false or misleading records or documents in order to conceal the fact that the assets are missing or have been pledged without proper authorization.

An error is an unintentional misstatement in financial statements, including the omission of an amount or a disclosure.